



MANGALORE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & ENGINEERING

(A Unit of Rajalaxmi Education Trust®, Mangalore)

Autonomous Institute affiliated to VTU, Belagavi, Approved by AICTE, New Delhi

Accredited by NAAC with A+ Grade & ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution

Module 2

No. of Hrs: 2 Hours

1. ನಾಮಪದಗಳ ಸಂಬಂಧಾರ್ಥಕ ರೂಪಗಳು, ಸಂದೇಹಾಸ್ಪದ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಸಂಬಂಧವಾಚಕ ನಾಮಪದಗಳು - Possessive forms of nouns, dubitive question and Relative nouns
2. ಗುಣ ,ಪರಿಮಾಣ ಮತ್ತು ವರ್ಣಬಣ್ಣ ವಿಶೇಷಣಗಳು,ಸಂಖ್ಯಾವಾಚಕಗಳು-Qualitative, Quantitative and Colour Adjectives, Numerals.
3. ಕಾರಕ ರೂಪಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ವಿಭಕ್ತಿ ಪ್ರತ್ಯಯಗಳು- ಸಪ್ತಮಿ ವಿಭಕ್ತಿ ಪ್ರತ್ಯಯ -(ಆ,ಅದು,ಅವು,ಅಲ್ಲಿ)-Predictive Forms, Locative Case

Possessive nouns are formed from the basic versions of nouns by adding an apostrophe and the letter “**s**”: for instance, “boy” becomes “**boy's**.”

DUBITATIVE definition: inclined to, or in a state of, doubt or uncertainty.

- **how can there be tea in that cup?**

A relative pronoun is a pronoun that's used to introduce a relative clause.

The main English relative pronouns are **which, that, who, and whom**.

Predictive Forms: to be + going to + infinitive when we make a prediction based on evidence have now. We use will + infinitive when we make a prediction which is only a guess or an opinion of ours. to eat, to run, to believe, to follow, to laugh, to stare, to wonder.

Locative case is mainly used to express location.

The paper is on the **table**

His **office** is some distance on from here

My son studies in **college**

I sat in the **car**

My **office** is in Delhi

Possessive Forms of Nouns, Dubitive Question and Relative Nouns

Conversation Part – I

Conversation between Ganesh and Suresh

Ganesh :	niivu yaaru?	Who are you?
Suresh :	naanu suresha	I am suresha
Ganesh :	naanu GaNesha	I am Ganesha
Suresh :	aithu	ok
Ganesh :	nimma uuru yaavudu?	Which is your place/village?
Suresh :	bangaluru	Bangaluru
Ganesh :	alli niivu emu kelasa maDuttiraa?	what type of work you do there?
Suresh :	vyaapaara	business
Ganesh :	mane ideyaa	Do you have house?
Suresh :	ide	Is there
Ganesh :	adara hesaru eenu?	What is the name of that?

Suresh :	adara hesaru gaNeSha nilaya	The name of the house is ganesha nilaya
Ganesh :	avara maneyalli gaNesha yaaru?	Who is ganesha in their house?
Suresh :	avara maguvina hesaru	Their child name
Ganesh :	alla adu avara tammaana athavaa aNNana mane	No, that is their yonger brother or elder brother House
Suresh :	nimma uurina hesaru eenu?	What is the name of your village
Ganesh :	namma uurina hesaru raamapura	Our village name is ramapura
Suresh :	namma uurina hesaru basavapura	Our village name is Basavapura
Ganesh :	Aithu, oLLeyadagali	Ok, good luck

Structure Pattern:

Structure pattern - 1

adu enu?	What is that?
adu raama avara mane	That is raama's house
raama yaaru?	Who is raama?
raja shantanu awara maga raama.	raama is the Son of King Shantanu .
raama naa taayiya hesaru enu?	what is the name of raama's mother?
raama naa taayiya hesaru gange.	raama's mother name is Gange

Structure pattern – 2

hello	namaskaara
hegiddiri?	How are you?
naanu chennagiddene	I am fine
thank you	dhanyavaadagaLu
thank you very much	tumba dhanyavaadagaLu
good bye	hogi baruthene
how are you?	neevu hegidhiira?
very well, thank you	chennagidhene, dhanyavaadagaLu

Vocabulary Part - 1

English words	Translated English word in Kannada and its English transliteration.
mane	house
pakka	Nighbour
sariyaagi	correctly
taa	bring
gaNita	mathematics
Shubharaatri	Good night
vandanegaLu	Thank you
hesaru	name
pramaaNu	promise
maduve	marriage

Vocabulary Part - II

English words	Translated English word in Kannada and its English transliteration.
Story	kate
Lesson	paTaa
House	mane
Drama	naataka
Brother	tamma (Younger)
Brother	aNNa (Elder)

Exercises: ಅಭ್ಯಾಸಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳು:

1. Write the appropriate words to fill the blank and make the sentence meaningful.

- a) idu..... **nanna kaaleju / mane**
- b) avu..... **nanna pustakagaLu**
- c) ivu..... **nanna pustakagaLu**
- d) naanu..... **uurige hoguttene**
- e) niivu..... **ellige hoguttidira**
- f) adu **nanna**pustaka
- g) krishna **na tandeya hesarenu**

- i) naanu beLigge **uurinda**bande
- j) raamanu avana **aNNa**
- l) ivaru **nanna**tande
- m) ivaLu..... **nanna / namma** akka
- n) avanu ninna..... **geleya / tamma / aNNa**
- o) adu namma..... **kaleju / mane**
- p) adu yaara..... **kaleju / mane**
- q) aa **mane yaradu?**
- r) ii **pustaka yavudu?**

2. Translate the following sentences into Kannada

a) This is our college.

idu namma kaleju

b) He is my friend.

avanu nanna geleya

c) They are my class mates

avaru nanna sahapatigaLu

d) What is this?

idu enu

e) I am going to college.

nanu kalejige hoguttene

f) I will come later

nanu matte / aamele baruttene

g) Who is Krishna?

krishna yaaru

3. Use the following words in your own sentences.

1. elli..... **hogutiddiya neenu**
2. enu..... **madutiddiya neenu**
3. adu..... **namma kaaleju**
4. avaru..... **namma maneya pakkadalli iruvudu**
5. yaavudu..... **nanna taragati**
6. makkaLu..... **maidaanadalli aata adutiddare**
7. taayi..... **santege tarakaari taralu hogiddare**
8. avaLu..... **nanna akka**
9. avanu..... **nanna aNNa**
10. avarannu..... **navu hudukutiddeve**
11. viShNu..... **kallejinalli nanna sahapaati**
12. kriShNa..... **maidaanadalli aata adutiddane**

Qualitative, Quantitative and Colour Adjectives, Numerals

Conversation part – 1 (Conversation between Ravi and Raju)

Ravi :	nimma uuru yaavudu?	Which is your village?
Raju :	namma uuru vijayapura	Our village is vijayapura
Ravi :	nimma uurinda yaavaga bande?	When you came from your village?
Raju :	ninne beLigge	Yesterday morning
Ravi :	namma mane kaalejina hattira ide	Our house is near to the college
Raju :	esTu hattira ide	How much near to you?
Ravi :	nuuru aDi duura ide	It is in 100 feet distance
Raju :	namma kaaleju hege?	How is it our college
Ravi :	namma kaaleju oLLeya kaaleju	Our college is good college
Raju :	hauda	yes
Ravi :	nimma kaaleju duura ideya?	Is your college far away to you?

Raju :	swalpa duura ide	It is in Little bit distance
Ravi :	esTu duura	How much distance
Raju :	eraDu kilomiTar	Two kilometer
Ravi :	paravaagilla hattira ide	Ok it is near to you
Raju :	kaalejige bega baa	Come to college quickly
Ravi :	ayitu niivu bega banni, naanu baruttene	Ok, I will come and you also come quickly
Raju :	nimma mane doDDadaa athava cikkadaa	Is your house small one or big one
Ravi :	namma mane swalpa cikkadu mattu swalpa hattira ide	Our house is very near to me and it is very small house
Raju :	nimma kaaleju hosa kaalejaa?	Is your college new college?
Ravi :	namma kaaleju haLeyadu	Our college is old one
Raju :	avaru nimma aNNa bega baruttaraa?	Will your brother come quickly?

Ravi :	avaru tumba Nidanavaagi baruttare.	They will come very slowly
Raju :	radhaLa baikina baNNa yaavudu? Kempu baNNadoo athava biLi baNNadoo?	What is the colour of radha's bike? is it red colour or white colour one?
Ravi :	avaLa Baikina baNNa biLi	Her Bike colour is white
Raju :	nammadu doDDa kaaleju	our college is big one
Ravi :	ninna hosa snehitha GaNeshnaa?	is your new friend Ganesh
Raju :	illa avanu haLeya snehitha	no, he is old friend
Ravi :	adu enta kadambhari oLLeyadoo athava kettadoo	that is What type of novel, good or bad
Raju :	adu cennaagilla biDu	Leave it, that is not fine

Ravi :	nimma klasu cikkadaa	your class is small one
Raju :	illa anu, nammadu doDDa klasu	No Anu, Ours is big class
Ravi :	arun nimma mane yaava baNNaddu	Arun your house is in which colour
Raju :	namma mane biLi baNNaddu	our house colour is white
Ravi :	nimma mane kappu baNNada	your house colour is black
Raju :	illa namma mane hasiru baNNaddu	No, our house is in green colour
Ravi :	avaLa kaaleju hattira ideyaa?	Her college is near to her
Raju :	illa duura ide	No, far away
Ravi :	esTu duura ide?	how far it is?
Raju :	bahaLa doora ide	It is very far away

Structure pattern

Structure pattern – 1

Ravi nimma mane yaava baNNaddu?	Ravi your house is in which colour
namma mane biLi baNNaddu	our house colour is white
nimma mane kappu baNNada	your house colour is black
illa namma mane hasiru baNNaddu	No, our house is in green colour

Structure pattern – 2

kempu mara	a red tree
chikka kattada	a small building

thumbha vayassada manushya	a very old man
haleyadaada kempu baNNada mane	the old red house
thumbha olleya geLeya	a very nice friend

Structure pattern – 3

adu sanna byagu	That is small bag
adare idu swalpa cikkadu	but it is little bit small one
avaLa mane ellide?	where is her house?
avaLa mane swalpa dooradali ide	Her house is little bit far away

Adjectives in Kannada - Vocabulary List

English word	English transliteration of meaning of English word in Kannada	English word	English transliteration of meaning of English word in Kannada
tastes	ruchi	dirty	galijju
bitter	kahi	dry	oNa
fresh	taaja	easy	sulabha
salty	uppu	empty	khali
sour	huLi	expensive	dubaari
purple	neraLe	long	udda
red	kempu	short	cikka
white	biLi	small	saNNa
yellow	ariSiNa	thick	dappa
size	gaatra	wide	agala
new	hosa	spicy	khaara

correct	sari	sweet	sihi
few	kelavu	clean	Subhra
hard	gaTTi	dark	kattaLu
heavy	bhaara	difficult	kashTa
black	Kappu	big	doDDa
blue	nili	hard	gaTTi
brown	kandu	heavy	bhaara
green	hasiru	light	hagura
orange	kesari	local	sthaliiya

Exercises: ಅಭ್ಯಾಸಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳು:

1. Fill in the blanks by using the appropriate adjective to make the sentence meaningful one.
As an example, one has been done for you. As per the model, all the remaining blanks should be filled.

1. adu..... mane.

Answer: adu...sundaravaada..... mane.

2. avanu avala oLleya geLeya

3. avaLu oLleya / sundaravaada huDugi.

4. naanu hattu hosa pustakavannu tande.

5. nimma maneya baNNa biLiya baNNadda / kempu baNNadda

6. Hampi nodalu tumba^h cennagide.

7. Bangaluuru sundaravaada paTTana.

8. adu avara biLi baNNada kaaru.

2. Use the following words in your own sentences. one has been done for you as an example.

1. nanna hattira biLi baNNada kaaru ide. (hattira biLi)

2. biLi baNNada kaaru nanna baLi / hattira ide

3. kappu baNNada kaaru nanna baLi / hattira ide

4. hasiru baNNada kaaru nanna baLi / hattira ide

5. keTTa kelasavannu maduvudu tappu

6. tumba oLLeYa sahapatigaLu avaru

7. oLLeYa sahapatigaLu avaru

8. haLeYa pusthakagalu adu

3. Translate the English sentences into a Kannada. one has been done for you as an example.

1) That is green tree

In kannada: adu hasiru mara

2) A small building **sanna kattada**

3) A very old house..... **haLeya mane**

4) The old red house..... **adu haleya kempu mane**

5) A very nice friend..... **tumba olleya geleya / gelati**

4. The given sentences are in Kannada language : translate these sentences into English.

1) GeetaLa aNNana kaarina baNNa yaavudu?

Which colour is the Geetha's Brother Car?

2) avana kaalejina byagina baNNa yaavudu ?

What is the colour of his college bag?

3) avara hattira iiga estu pustakagaLu ive?

How many books are there with them?

4) avana hattira hannereDu pustakagaLu ive.

Twelve books are there with him?

5) avaLa baLi kevala hadinaidu pustakagaLu ive

With her Only Fifteen books are there.

6) adu avana eSTaneya bahumaana?

What is the ordinal number of his prize?

5. Change the word as per the model.

Example : doDDa + avanu = doDDavanu

1. saNNa .. **vanu**

2. cikka .. **vanu**

3. keTTa .. **vanu**

4. oLLeya .. **vanu**

5. ettara .. **davanu**

6. Change the word as per the model.

Example : cikka + a = cikkadaa

1. haLeya... **daa**

2. hosa... **daa**

3. biLi... **yadaa**

4. kappu... **kappinada**

5. oLLeya... **daa**

6. keTTa... **daa**

7. uttama... **daa**

Predictive Forms, Locative Case

Conversation part – 1 (Conversation between Santhosh & Sagar)

Santhosh:	idu namma kaaleju.	This is our college
Sagar :	adu yaara mane?	Whose house is that?
Santhosh:	adaa namma aNNana mane.	That is my brother's house.
Sagar :	idu yaara byagu?	Whose byag is this?
Santhosh:	ii pennu ninnadaa?	Is this pen yours?
Sagar :	illaa, adu avana pennu	No, that is his pen.
Santhosh:	aa pustaka yaaradu?	Whose book it is?
Sagar :	adu Anoopanaa pustaka	that is Anupa's book
Santhosh:	aa pustaka elliyadu ?	from which place you have taken that book
Sagar :	adu namma kaalejina granthalayadu	That book is our library book
Santhosh:	idu yaaradu nimmadoo athava avaradoo?	is this yours or their

Sagar :	idu raajanadu	is this Raja's
Santhosh:	yaava Raju avanu	who is that Raj
Sagar :	nammavanu	he is ours
Santhosh:	nimmavanu andhare	ours means
Sagar :	namma pakkada maneyavanu	He is our neighbour
Santhosh:	ii kaaleju nimmadaa?	is this college yours?
Sagar :	illa, adu marry avaradu	No, that is Meries
Santhosh:	Mary avara mane elli ide?	where is the marry house ?
Sagar :	BasavanagiDiyalli ide	it is in BasavanaguDi.
Santhosh:	alli namage yaavudadaru mane ideyaa?	is there any house for us?
Sagar :	illa, yavuduu illa	No, no house is available

Santhosh:	ninage gottideyaa, beere yaavudadaruu ideyaa?	do you know is there any other house?
Sagar :	swalpa duurada sadashiva nagaradalli ide	it is there in in little bit distance area Sadashivanagar
Santhosh:	alli doDDa manegaLu iveyaa?	is there big houses in that area
Sagar :	eke, nimmadu saNNa maneyaa?	Why, is your house small?
Santhosh:	illa doDDadu	no it is big house
Sagar :	nammadu nimma maeyaa riiti ide	our house is like your house
Santhosh:	nimma maneyalli yaaru iddare?	who are there in your house?
Sagar :	namma maneyalli aNNa akka, mattu namma jote nayiyuu ide	in our house my brother sister and with us one dog is also there
Santhosh:	a naayi yaraduu?	whose dog it is?

Sagar :	adu nammadu	that is ours
Santhosh:	adara hesarenu? nimaguu praNigaLendare isTa ideyaa?	that's what is name of it? do you like animals?
Sagar :	namage ellariguu tumba isTa	all of us like more
Santhosh:	praNigalu nimage yaake isTa?	Why do you love animals?
Sagar :	avu tumba oLLeyavu	They are good
Santhosh:	yaava praNi nimage isTa?	Which animal you like?
Sagar :	naayigaLu mattu bekkugaLu	Dogs and Cats

Structure pattern

Structure pattern – 1

idu namma kaaleju.	This is our college
adu yaara mane?	Whose house is that?
adaa namma aNNana mane.	That is my brother's house.
idu yaara byagu?	Whose byag is this?
ii pennu ninnadaa?	Is this pen yours?
illaa, adu avana pennu	No, that is his pen.

Structure pattern – 2

praNigalu nimage yaake isTa?	Why do you love animals?
avu tumba oLLeyavu	They are good
yaava praNi nimage isTa?	Which animal you like?
naayigaLu mattu bekkugaLu	Dogs and Cats

Structure pattern - 3

alli ondadaru ideyaa?	is there atleast one
nammalli illa	We don't have here

sariyagi elli ide	where exactly it is
KR puram hattirada Maruthi hotel hattiraa	near KR Puram, nearby Maruti hotel
houda	Oh, yes
aithu	Ok

Vocabulary List (New Words Used in this Chapter)

gurutu	- identification / land mark
tengina mara	- coconut tree
duura	- far away
bala pakka	- right side
baaDige	- rent
mane	- house
munde	- in front of
swanta	- own
swalpa	- a little
hattira	- near
nantara	- after
modalu	- before
naDuve	- middle

Exercises: ಅಭ್ಯಾಸಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳು:

1. Fill in the blanks by using the Kannada equivalent of the English words given in the bracket. The word you fill should be the exact equivalent English word.

1. Example : pustaka? (Where?)

Answer: pustaka elli / elide?

2. nimma **uuru / haLLi**yaavudu? (Village)

3. avara kaalejina **hesaru**enu? (name)

4. illi yaavudaadaru mane **badigege** ideyaa? (for rent)

5. **nanu** tiLidiruvanthu, yaavude ruumu illi illa (for me)

6. **illi** ondaadaru ideyaa? (here)

7. Sadashivanagarada **hattira** Maruthi hotel hattira. (Near)

8. adu **yaara** mane. (Whose).

9. **adu** nanna snehitana mane, adu nela mahaDiyalli ide (that is)

10. Pruthvi sinima mandirada **bala Bhaga / pakka dallide** (right side)

2. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : saNNa – saNNadu

1. haLeya..... **du**
2. avara..... **du**
3. ivara..... **du**
4. namma..... **du**
5. nimma..... **du**
6. doDDa..... **du**
7. cikka..... **du**
8. hosa..... **du**
9. yaava..... **du**
10. avaLa..... **du**

3. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : Raaja - Raajanadu

1. santhosha..... **nadu**
2. kaaleju..... **kalejinadu**
3. akka..... **nadu**
4. aNNa..... **nadu**
5. amma..... **nadu**
6. appa..... **nadu**
7. Aava..... **nadu**
8. aNNa..... **nadu**

4. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : kaaleju – kaalejinalli

1. lyabu **binalli**
2. kacheri **yalli**
3. bassu **bassinalli**
4. trainu **traininalli**
5. baiku **baikinalli**
6. mane **yalli**
7. hotel **linalli**
8. angaDi **yalli**
9. ruumu **ruuminalli**
10. byagu **byaginalli**

5. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : saNNa – saNNavaLu

1. angaDi yavaLu
2. uuru uurinavaLu
3. kelasa davaLu
4. aDuge yavaLu
5. maneya maneyavaLu
6. ivaLu ivaLavaLu
7. avaLu avaLavaLu
8. doDDa vaLu
9. ettara ettaradavaLu
10. cikka vaLu

6. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : Hassan - Hassanadalli

1. Mysore **rinalli**
2. Chitradurga **dalli**
3. Tumakuru **rinalli**
4. DavaNagere **yalli**
5. Chamarajanagara **dalli**
6. Shivmoga **dalli**
7. DharmastaLa **dalli**
8. Ramanagara **dalli**
9. Jayanagara **dalli**
10. JP nagara **dalli**

7. Transform the following English sentences into kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : Is this a College?

idu kaalejaa?

ninna snehita / geleya elli

1. Where is your friend?

ninna oota ayita

2. Had your Dinner?

bengaluru doDDa nagara

3. Bangaluru is a big city.

ninna hesaru enu

4. what is your name?

neenu yaaru

5. Who are you?

ninna kaleju ellide

6. Where is your college?

idu enu?

7. who is this?

idu byagaa?

8. Is it bag?

avaru nimma pakkada maneyavara

9. Are they your neighbours?

ninna pranShupalaru yaaru / muKhya praCharyaru yaaru

10. who is yor Principal?

adu enu?

11. What is that?

neenu yaavaga kalejige baruttiya

12. When you come to college?



Red



Green



Orange



Blue



Yellow



Pink

Colour/s in Kannada: baNNA/baNNaLu



Purple



Grey



Brown



Black



Brounze



Silver



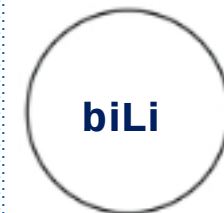
Golden



SKY BLUE



NAVY BLUE



WHITE

Number Words

sanKhe padagaLU

1	one	ondu
2	two	eraDu
3	three	mooru
4	four	nalakku
5	five	aidu
6	six	aaru
7	seven	EeLu
8	eight	entu
9	nine	ombattu
10	ten	hattu

11	eleven	hannondur
12	twelve	hanneradu
13	thirteen	hadimooru
14	fourteen	hadinalakku
15	fifteen	hadinaidu
16	sixteen	hadinaaru
17	seventeen	hadineLu
18	eighteen	hadinentu
19	nineteen	hattombattu
20	twenty	ippattu



Zero

sonne

hattu

ippattu

muvattu

nalavattu

aivattu

10

ten

20

twenty

30

thirty

40

forty

50

fifty

aravattu

eppattu

embattu

tombattu

Nooru / nuuru

60

sixty

70

seventy

80

eighty

90

ninety

100

one hundred