



MANGALORE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & ENGINEERING

(A Unit of Rajalaxmi Education Trust®, Mangalore)

Autonomous Institute affiliated to VTU, Belagavi, Approved by AICTE, New Delhi

Accredited by NAAC with A+ Grade & ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution

Module 4

No. of Hrs: 3Hours

1. ಅಪ್ಪಣೆ/ಒಪ್ಪಿಗೆ, ನಿರ್ದೇಶನ, ಪ್ರೋತ್ಸಾಹ ಮತ್ತು ಒತ್ತಾಯ ಅರ್ಥರೂಪ ಪದಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ವಾಕ್ಯಗಳು
Permission, Commands, encouraging and Urging words (Imperative words and sentences)
2. ಸಾಮಾನ್ಯ ಸಂಭಾಷಣೆಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ದ್ವಿತೀಯ ವಿಭಕ್ತಿ ಪ್ರತ್ಯಯಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ಸಂಭವನೀಯ ಪ್ರಕಾರಗಳು- Accusative Cases and Potential Forms used in General Communication
3. “ಇರು ಮತ್ತು ಇರಲ್ಲ” ಸಹಾಯಕ ಕ್ರಿಯಾಪದಗಳು, ಸಂಭಾವ್ಯಸೂಚಕ ಮತ್ತು ನಿಷೇಧಾರ್ಥಕ ಕ್ರಿಯಾಪದಗಳು- Helping Verbs “iru and iralla”, Corresponding Future and Negation Verbs
4. ಹೋಲಿಕೆ (ತರತಮ), ಸಂಬಂಧ ಸೂಚಕ, ವಸ್ತು ಸೂಚಕ ಪ್ರತ್ಯಯಗಳು ಮತ್ತು ನಿಷೇಧಾರ್ಥಕ ಪದಗಳ ಬಳಕೆ- Comparative, Relationship, Identification and Negation Words

Permission, Commands, Encouraging and Urging words (Imperative words and sentences)

Permission words: Permission words Authorization granted to do something;
formal consent: *to ask permission to leave*

Command words: Command words are used in sentences to instruct or order
an action to take place.

Encouraging words: Simple Thinking-of-Encouragement, Hang in there.
Don't give up. Stay strong. Never give up. Come on! You can do it!.

Urging words: the action of urging someone to do something.



Ask For and Give Permission

Asking for Permission

- Can I go out, please?
- May I open the window, please?
- Please, can I have a look at your photo album?
- Please, may I taste that hot spicy couscous dish?
- Do you mind if I smoke?
- Would you mind if I asked you something?
- Is it okay if I sit here?
- Would it be all right if I borrowed your mobile Phone?

Giving Permission

- Yes, please do.
- Sure, go ahead.
- Sure.
- No problem.
- Please feel free.

Refusing to Give Permission

- No, please don't.
- I'm sorry, but that's not possible.
- I'm afraid, but you can't.

Helping Verbs “iru and iralla”, Corresponding Future and Negation Verbs

Helping Verbs: The following are the main helping verbs – am, is, are, was, did, were, do, does, have, has, had, shall, will, can, could, may, might, must, ought, should, would, need, dare, used to etc.

Corresponding Future and Negation Verbs: I work in a factory. → I don't work in a factory.

Student :	naamaskara sar	Good morning sir
Teacher :	naamaskara	Good morning
Teacher :	taragatige banni	Come to class
Student :	yaavaga saar	When sir
Teacher :	iigale banni	Come Immediately
Student :	swalpa samaya koDi saar	Sir please give me little bit time
Teacher :	saadyavilla, kuuDale barabeeku	Impossible, come immediately
Student :	kaaraNaveenu saar	What is the reason sir

Teacher :	naanu helidante maadi aShte	You do what I suggested
Student :	ayitu saar	Ok sir
Teacher :	iigale niivella assignmentgaLannu sallisabeeku, tiLiyitaa	Immediately all of you submit the assignments, understood
Student :	dayamaaDi yaava samayakke naavu sallisabeku anta taavu tiLisabeekusar	Please inform us at what time we need to submit sir
Teacher :	ii kuuDale	Immediately
Student :	ayitu saar	Ok sir

Conversation Part – II

Teacher :	dayamaaDi niivu oLagaDe banni	Please you come inside
Student :	vandanegaLu saar	thank you sir
Teacher :	yavaga bandiri	when you come
Student :	Saar naavu beLigge bandevu	sir we came in the morning
Teacher :	eega kaLejige horaDonavaa	now shall we go to college
Student :	saar 10 gantege horaDoNavaa	sir shall we go at 10 o'clock
Teacher :	iiga naanu enu maDali	sir what should I do now
Student :	avanu manege hogali	tell him to go home

Teacher :	naanu hogalaa	shall I go
Student :	beDa nanna jotege baa, ameele hoguvante	no come with me you go later on
Teacher :	yaake saar	Why sir
Student :	lyabige hogoNa nantara officege hogonNaa	We will go to lab then we are going to office
Teacher :	saar ii vishayavannu naanu rameshanige tiLisala	inform this information to Ramesh
Student :	ayitu amele tiLisu	ok you inform later

Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

tinnu	eat
kuDi	drink
vidyaarthi	Student
ondu	one
eraDu	two
hogu	go
baa	come
gurugaLu	teacher
shishya	student
eraDu jana	Two member
muurujana	Three member
horaDu	start
nillu	stop
bare	write

Additional Vocabulary List

hogooNaa	Will go
tinnoNa	Will eat
oDoNa	Will run
kaaleju	college
cikka	small
doDDadu	big
story	kate
lesson	paaTa

Structure pattern - 1

dayamaaDi niivu oLagaDe banni	Please you come inside
vandanegaLu saar	thank you sir
yavaaga bandiri	when you came
saar beLigge bandevu	sir . came in the morning we

Structure pattern – 2

ega kaLejige horaDonavaa	now shall we go to college
saar 10 gantege horaDoNavaa	sir shall we go at 10 o'clock
iiga naanu enu madali	sir what should I do now
avanu manege hogali	tell him to go home

Structure pattern – 3

naanu hogalaa	shall I go
beeDa nanna jotege baa, amele hoguvante	no come with me you go later on
yaake saar	Why sir
lyabige hogoNa nantara offisige hoganNaa	will go to Lab then will go to office
saar ii vishayavannu naanu rameshanige tiLisalaa	Sir shall I inform this information to Ramesh
ayitu ameele tiLisu	ok you inform later

Structure pattern – 4

ellarigu tiLisu lyabina paaTa bareyalu	inform all to write the lab lesson
ayitu saar	ok sir
naale ellige hogoNa navella	where shall we go tomorrow all of us
avaru bengalLurige hogali naavu mysuurige hogonaa	Let them go to Bengaluru we will go to Mysore
alli enannu noDoNa	what shall we see there
KRS mattu aramaneyannu noDoNa	we will see KRS and Palace

Structure pattern – 5

avarige helodu beDvaa	should I not inform them
beDa	don't
yaake heLabaradu	why should not be informed
hogali biDi , iiga horaDoNavaa	live it that shall we go now

1. Fill in the blanks with suitable words to make the sentence meaningful.

1. niinu

Answer: niinu hogu

2. naaLe niinu..... **hogu**

3. avana hattira kempu **baNNada** parsu ideyaa?.

4. avara aNNana kaarina **baNNa** kempu howdaa?

5. raama manege iigale..... **hogu**

6. ninna hattira pennu **ideyaa?**

7. nanage ninna pustakavannu **kodu**

8. kaafiyannu avanu..... **kudidanu**

2. Translate the following sentences into kannada

1. Stand up: **eddu nillu**
2. come fast : **bega baa**
3. get out : **horage hogu**
4. Please you go to Bangalore : **dayavittu neenu Bengalurige hogu**
5. Will you come to college today : **neenu ivattu kaalegige barutiyaa?**
6. Can I do that it? : **nanu adannu madi kodala?**
7. We will come together : **naavu jotege barutteve**
8. May I come inside? : **nanu oLage barabahudaa?**
- 9 . Please do the work **dayavittu kelasavannu madu**
10. When you come to college? **neenu kaalegige yaavaga barutiyaa?**

3. Fill in the Blanks using the correct form of the kannada word to make sentence meaningful one.

1. niinu yaaru (who)
2. indu**naavu**.....uurige hogaNavaa? (we)
3. avaLa **hesaru** enu ? (name)
4. ninage kaafii**bedavaa**.....? (don't)
5. naanu**naaLe**.....bengalurige hoguve? (Tomorrow)
6. nimma kaalejina raste**yaavudu**.....? (which)
7. avanige ii viShayavannu niivu **tiLisi/tiLisiri** (inform)

4. Use the following kannada words in your own sentences.

Example : iShTa : nanage adu tumba iShTada tinDi.

1. hasiru baNNada : **nanage hasiru baNNada pusthaka tumba iShTa**
2. gottilla: **nanage avaru yaaru endu gottilla**
3. heLuttiraa : **nanage nimma hesaru enu endu heluttira**
4. avanige : **avanige biLi baNNa iShta**
5. angaDige: **naanu angaDige hogidde/hoguttene**
6. naanu : **naanu bangaLuru ge hogidde/hoguttene**
7. adarinda: **nanage adarinda tumba upkaara ayitu**
8. avarinda: **avarinda nanage nooru rupayee sigabeku**
9. nimminda: **nimminda nanage tumba upakaara vagide**
10. bande: **naanu nimmannu nodalu bengalurininda bande**

5. Change the word form as per the model

1. kuDi – kuDiyiri

2. tinni – : **tinniri**

3. hogu: **hogiri**

4. baa: **banniri**

5. ese: **eseyiri**

6. nuDi: **nuDiyiri**

7. koLLu: **koLLiri**

6. Change the word form as per the model

1. hogu – hogooNaa

2. baa: **baroNaa**

3. tinnu : **tinnoNaa**

4. maDu: **maDoNaa**

5. koDu: **koDoNaa**

7. Change the word form as per the model

1. naavu hogooNaaa?
2. naavu**tinnoNaa**.....(eat)
3. adannu**maDoNaa**.....(do)
4. avanigaagi naavu**koDoNaa**.....(give)
5. adannu avaLu / avanu**esedaLaa / esedanaa**.....(throw)

Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

hogabeDa	Don't go
barabeDa	Don't come
kaDime	Less
oLLeya	good
beega	Fast
tinnu	eat
kuDi	drink
vidyaarthi	Student
bare	write
swantha	native
uttama	Excellent
uuTa	meals

Additional Vocabulary List

hogabahuda	May go
barabahuda	May come
allige	there
granthalaaya	library
hecchu	more
beDavaadaddu	waste
tinnabeDa	Don't eat
koDabeDa	Don't give

Structure pattern

Structure pattern – 1

niiru kuDi	Drink water
nanage beeDa	I don't want
kaafii kuDi	Drink coffee
kaafii beeDa	I don't want coffee
tea beekaa	You want tea
aayitu, adanne koDi	Ok, give it that

Structure pattern – 2

naanu nimma joote kaalejige barabahudaa	Shall I come to college with you
barabahudu	may come
esTu ganTege niinu horaDabahudu	At what time you may ready to go
naalk ganTege horaDuvudu andukonDiddene	I think, I may leave at 4 O' Clock

Structure pattern – 3

saar nanage gaNita pustaka beeku	Sir I want mathematics book
indu niinu vignana pustakavannu odu	today you read science book
yaake saar naanu gaNita pustaka odabaaradaa	Why sir, am I not read Mathematics book
illa indu parikshe ide aadudarinda vignana pustaka beDa, gaNita pustakavannu matra odu	no today you have exam Therefore don't read science book you read Mathematics book only

Exercises: ಅಭ್ಯಾಸಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳು:

1. Translate the following sentences into English as per the model given.

1. naanu naaLe kaalejige barabahudaa?

Answer: May I come to college tomorrow?

2. niinu iiga vignanada pustakavannu odabeeku.

Ans: **Now you should read the science book**

3. indu naavu uurige hogabahudu.

Ans: **We may go to home town/native today**

4. avaru naaLe aidu gaNTege hogabahuda.

Ans: **They may go at time 5 tomorrow**

5. avaLa hattira biLi baNNada parsu ide.

Ans: **White purse is their with her**

6. namma aNNana/akkana kaarina baNNa kempu.

Ans: **Red colour is our brother/sister car**

7. niinu iiga manege hogabahudu

Ans: **Now you can go to home**

8. eShTu haNa ninna hattira ide.

Ans: How much money is their with you

9. nanage ninna pustakavannu koDu

Ans: Give me your book

10. idu nanage beeku.

Ans: I need/want that

11. adu nanage beeDa

Ans: I don't want/need that

12. avanu baralla

Ans: He is not coming

2. Translate the following sentences into kannada as per the model given.

1. Student should not keep much money with them.

Answer: vidyarthigaLu hecchu haNavannu avarondige iTTukooLLabaradu.

2. I planned to go to village tomorrow,

Ans: naanu naaLe oorige hogonNa endu yochisiruve

3. you don't go to home you have to read the lessons

Ans: neenu manege hogabeda, neenu paata odabeku

4. I don't want anything now

Ans: nanage iga enu beda

5. Please come , already the time is over.

Ans: dayavittu baa, igale samaya mugidide

6. I don't want that material now

Ans: nanage iga aa vastu beda

7. which book shall I take from the library

Ans: yaava pusthaka vannu nanu granthalaya dinda tegedukoLLali

8. Take good book, do not take unconnected books

Ans: oLLe pusthaka tako, samBhadavillada pustHakagaLannu tegedukoLLabeda

9. how to recognise the good books in the library

Ans: grantHalayadalli oLLeya pusthaka gaLannu hege gurutisuvudu

10. what time I should come to library with you.

Ans: ninna jote esHtu gantege nannu gratHalayakke barabeku

3. Use the following English words in kannada Sentence.

1. Principal

Answer: namma kaalejina prinsipalara hesaru Dr. Ramappa BeLagaavi VTU

2. Office ; **namma kaalejinalli kacHeri ide**

3. Head of the Depatment ;

namma viBhagada muKhyastHaru indu raje

4. Instructor; **namma kaaryaGhaara dalli instructor / BhoDhakariddare**

5. Mechanic; **garaginalli mechanic/yaantrika/yantragaara iddare**

6. GaNesh; **GaNesh nanna geLeya**

7. Scholarship; **nanage viDhyarThi vetana siguttade**

8. security; **nanna maneyalli nanage Bhadrade ide**

9. Roommate; **nanna kotadi sahavaasi nanna oLLeya geLeya/geLati**

10. canteen; **namma kaalejinalli kaanteen ide**

4. Use the following Kannada words in English Sentence.

1. beeku

Answer: I want the Book

2. beDa ; **I don't want the Book**

3. kaDime; **I want little food**

4. heccu; **I need more food**

5. pustaka; **I want the Book**

6. snehitaru; **I am having good friend**

7. marukaTTe; **I am going to bring vegetable from market**

8. edurugaDe; **My friend is their in front of me**

9. pakkadalli; **My friend is their beside me**

10. bahudu : **I may go to Bangaluru**

5. Use the following Kannada words in Kannada Sentence.

1. beeku

Answer: nanage ii pustaka beeku.

2. beDa; ... nanage ii pustaka beDa

3. bahudu; ... alli nanna pustaka irabahudu

4. swalpa; ... nanage swalpa tindi saaku

5. heccu; ... nanage heccu tindi beku

6. innu; ... nanage innu tindi saaku

7. yaavude; ... nanage yavude tindi beDa

8. pustaka; ... nanage gaNita pustaka beku

9. snehitaru; ... nanna oLLeyA snehitaru beku

10. mane; ... nanna mane munde kaaru ide

11. edurugaDe; ... nanna edurugaDe biLi kaaru ide

12. kaaleju; ... nanage indu kaaleju ide

6. Translate the following English sentences into Kannada and identify the action word (verb) in the sentence after translation.

1. where are you going? : **neenu ellige hoguttiyaa?**
2. Will you come to college today :
neenu indu kaalejige baruttiya?
3. Shall I do that it? : **naanu adannu maadabahuda?**
4. They will come together : **avaru jotege baruttare.**
5. May I come inside? : **naanu oLage barabahuda?**
6. Please do the work : **dayavittu kelasavannu maadu.**
7. When you come to college? : **neenu yaavaga kaalegige baruttiya?**
8. What do you want? : **ninage enu beku?**
9. What is this? : **idu enu?**
10. Why are you coming ? : **neenu yaake baruttiyaa?**

7. Fill in the Blanks using the correct form of the kannada word to make sentence meaningful one.

1. naavu iiga nimma manege barabahudu (may come)
2. indu athava naaLe naanu mattu neenuuurige hogoNavaa?
(I and you)
3. nimma kaalegjinaa. hesaru enu ? (name)
4. iiga nanage tea beDa
(don't)
5. naanu naaLebengaluruige hoguve? (Tomorrow)
6. namma kaalejina raste yaavudu? (which)
7. avanige ii viShayavannu niivu tiLisiri (inform)
8. gaNesha mattu neenu / neevu raamuge heLuttiraa? (you)
9. angaDige niinu be ga hogi baa (come)
10. swalpa samayadinda illi naanu ninagekaayuttiruttene.
(for you)

Vocabulary List

Before reading the above conversations, understanding of the below mentioned vocabulary helps in meaningful listening conversations.

nildaaNa	station
raje	holiday
haNNugaLu	fruits
vichaaarisu	inquire
chennagide	fine
bandh	strike
railu	train
bassu	bus
hogabeDa	Don't go
barabeDa	Don't come
vidyarti	Student
leave	biDu
horaDu	start
nillu	stop
swantha	native
granthalaya	library

Structure pattern – 1

haNNina angaDigaLu elli iddave?	Where is fruits shops?
avugaLu namma eriyaada muurane crass nalli irabeeku	Those shops may be in 3 rd cross in our area
niinu ega alle iru allige naanu baruttene	You be there I will come
dayamaaDi bega baa naanu ninagaagi ille kaayutta iruttene	Here, I will be waiting for You, please come fast

Structure pattern – 2

avaru elliddare ?	Where are they?
avaru maneyalle iddare	They are in home
avanige alliye iru anta heLu	Tell him to be there

aayitu heLuttene, naanu baruva tanaka niinu kaayutha iru	Ok I will inform, you wait till I come
--	--

Structure pattern – 3

naanu kaalejinalli iddene?	I am in college
niinu elli iddiyaa?	Where are you?
nimma appa yaavaga baruttare?	When your father will come?
iru tiLidu heLuttene?	Wait , after getting the information, I will tell

Structure pattern – 4

Ganesh elli iruttane?	Where Ganesh will be?
prayoogalaayadalli iruttane, iru noDuttene	May be in laboratory, waite I will see
alle iru, naanu baruttene	You be there, I too come
aayitu baa	Ok come
vandhanegaLu	Thank you
naaLe baa, mareyabeDa	Come tomorrow, Don't forget
baruttene	I will come
ayitu	ok

Exercises: ಅಭ್ಯಾಸಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳು:

1. . Change the following Kannada sentences into English (interrogative / Questioning) sentence as per the given model

Model : nimma mane chernagide.

Answer : your house is beautiful

1. iiga naanu iDli vaDeyannu tindu bande.

Ans : **Now I ate Idli Vada and came**

2. Ganeshana byagu lyabina muuleyalli ide

Ans : **Ganesh's bag is there in the corner of the Lab**

3. ii varshada namma hasTellu sadaShivanagaradalli ide.

Ans : **This year our hostel is there in Sadavashiva Nagara**

4. avanu mattu naanu naaLe uurige bassinalli hoguttene.

Ans : **By Bus He and Me will go to native/hometown tomorrow**

5. mundina varadinda namma parikShegaLu prarambhavaguttave

Ans : **From next week our examinations will commence/start**

6. naaLe kannada sar taragatiyannu tegedukooLLuvudilla endu heLidaru

Ans : **Kannada Sir told tomorrow will not take the Class**

7. naaLe niinu mattu naanu oTTige kaalejige baaroNa.

Ans : **Tomorrow you and me will come to college together**

8. tarabeeti klasige serikoLLalu inde koneya dina.

Ans : **Today is the last day to join training class**

2. Match the following words to make the meaning full sentence as per the given model in the example.

Model : niirannu – koDu / koDuttade

Answer : niirannu koDu.

	Write the correct form	
manege	hogu	aaDu
uuTa	maaDu	maDu
aaTa	aaDu	baa
granThalaya	ellide	baruttiyaa
naaLe hattu ganTege granThalayadalli	iru	beeDa
angaDiyalli ella vastugaLu	siguttadeyaa	ellide
kaalejige	baa	kuuDa
nanage ega uuTa	beDa	iralla
indu autogaLu	iralla	iru
indu naanu bengalurinlli	iddene	barutthare
nanna snehitarellaru naaLe namma uurige	baruthare	iddene
niivu.....banni	kuuDa	siguttadeyaa
oLage	baruttiya	hogu
adanmu	koDu	koDu

3. Use the following words in your own sentences.

a. hogu : neenu indu bengalurige hogu

b. baa : neenu kaalejininda bega baa

c. adu : adu nanna kaaleju

d. yaavudu : ninna kaaleju yaavudu

e. iru : neenu maneyalle iru

f. iruttiyaa : neenu kaalejinalli iruttiya

g. ide : nanna meneyalli kaaru naayii ide

h. iruttade : habbakke kaalejige raje irutade

i. iddene : naanu kaalejinalli iddene

j. iralla : naanu indu prayogalayadalli iralla

k. irabahudu : avara maneyalli nayii/kaar irabahudu

4. Translate the following kannada sentences into English as per the model given.

1. eega niinu alle iru

Answer: Now you be there

2. avaLu taragatiyalli iddaLe :

She is in the Classroom

3. avaru ninne bandaru :

They were came yesterday

4. pranShupaluru heLidaru niinu alle iru endu :

Principal told you be there

5. naaLe naavu uurige hogutteve :

Tomorrow we will go to native place/hometown

6. naavellaru naaLe aidu ganTege alli irutteve. :

Tomorrow we all will be there at 5

7. avana hattira biLi baNNada parsu ide. :

White colour purse is there with him

8. avara aNNana kaarina baNNa kempu irabeeku. :

May be their brother car colour is red

9. raamanu niinu iiga manege hogabahudu endu tiLisidanu :

They informed now Ramu can go home

10. eShTu haNa ninna hattira ide. **Howmuch money is their with you**

5. . Translate the following English sentences into Kannada as per the model given.

Example : Now you be there

Answer: eega niinu alle iru

1. at 10 o'clock, you should be in exam room ? :

hattu ganTege neenu parikShe koTadi yalli iralebeku

2. tomorrow I will not be in bangalore? :

naanu naaLe bengalurinalli iruvudilla

3. I will not play cricket :

naanu cricket aaduvudilla

4. where is the book in the library? :

granThalayadalli pusThaka elide?

5. You bring fruits to all your friends :

neenu ninna ella snehitarige/geLeyarige haNNU taa

6. tomorrow is holiday :

naaLe raje

7. next week we have college day in the auditorium :

mundina vaara saBhangaNadalli namge kaalejina varShikoThsava ide

8. class teacher has given the assignment :

taragatiya gurugaLu assignment kottaru

9. will you come with me to the market? :

neenu nanna jote maarukatte ge baruttiya

10. I am going to Bangalore tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock. :

naanu naaLe beligge hattu gantege bangaLurige hoguttene

6. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : iru - irutthare

1. baru : **baruthare**

2. hogu : **hoguthare**

3. tinnu : **tinnuthare**

4. koDu : **koDuthare**

5. haku : **hakuthare**

7. Transform the following words of kannada as per the given model (example).

Example : iru - irutteve

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9. Fill in the blanks as per the model, using the correct form of the word given in the bracket.

- n. gaNita mattu vignaana pustakagaLa bele eShTu ? (how much)
o. namma kaaleju yavaga Suru agabahudu (When)
p. nammuurige niinu baa(come)
q. raamu yavvaga manege hoguvudu (go)
r. indu naanu kaalejige hoguttene ? (go)
s. indu sTrike ante, adare pariKshe iruttaveyaa? (exams)
t. kaaleju iddaru kyanTiin maatra yavaagalu mucchirutade (closed)

10. Use the following words to make the sentence in your own kannada words

- u. ondaneyaa: naanu taragatiyalli ondaneya ShreNi
v. naalkaneyaa: naanu Ota dalli naalkaneyavanu
w. beeku: nanage uTa beku
x. saaku: nanage uTa saaku
y. hattaneyaa: naanu taragatiyalli hattaneya vidhyarthi
z. gottilla: nanage naaLe raje endu gottilla
aa. hoguuttiyaa: neenu kaalejige hoguttiya
bb. adara baNNa: nanna baLi kaaru ide, adara baNNa kempu

(chikka) – Small: **chikkadikintalu** - “smaller than.”

(ujval) – Bright: **ujvalakintalu** - “brighter than.”

(nidhan) – Slow: **needHaanakintalu** - “slower than.”

(kadime) – Less: **tumbaa kadime** – “Lesser”

(hecchu) – More: **tumbaa hechhu** – “greater”

(oLLeya) – Good: **tumba oLLeya** – “better”

(ketta) - Bad: **tumba ketta** – “worse”

Encouraging words: Simple Thinking-of-Encouragement, **Hang in there. Don't give up. Stay strong. Never give up. Come on! You can do it!. Never say 'die'.**

Encouraging Word –

Encourage/Cheer - **huridumBhisu**

Strengthen - **ProTsaahisu**

Willingness to face pain – **DhairyaheLu**

Give Support – **Bembala koDu**

Don't give up - **bittu koda beda**

Don't Cry – **aLabeda**

To urge on - **uttejisu**

Give respect - **Gourava kodu**

Provocation – **prachodane**

Inspiration – **preraNe**

Clapping – **chappaLe**

Rush/Dash/go forward – **munnuggu**

Don't lose courage/ Don't lose confidence - **edegundHabeda**

Permission words - anumati padagaLu

Permit – oppige

License – paravaanige

Refused/denied – niraakaraNe

Request – kOrike / namrisu

Approval – angiikaraNa/angikaara

Needed – beku

Ask/Asked – keLu / keLida

Received/obtained – padeyalaagide

Level – matta

Sincerely- pramaNika

Love – preeti

Dear – preeTiya / nechhina

Sir – Shreemaan

Faithfully – nambikeya

Beloved – olavina

Dearest – AaThmeeya

To – rige / ivarige

From – rinda / ivarinda / avarind

Requested – maanyarE

Adorable – AaraDya

Honourable – Gouravaanvita

Negation words – niraakarisuva padagaLu

No – illa

Not – alla

Never – endigu aagalla

Neither – aagali

None – yaavudu

Nobody – yaaru saha

Adverse – pratikoola

Angry – kOpa

Seldom – viraLavaagi

Annoy - kiri kiri

Anxious – aatanka dinda

Apathy – niraaShakti

Appalling – Bhayanaka

Atrocious – kroora

Awful – Bheekara

Bad – ketta

Banal – neerasa

Careless – asaDde

Coarse – orataada

Corrupt – BrahSta

Damage – haani

Depressed - Khinna

Don't - beDa

Deprived – vanchita

despicable – tHuchha

dreadful – Ghora

Fail – anuthirNa

Fear – Bhaya

Feeble – durbala

Greed – duraase

Grave – samaDhi

Gross – ottu

Guilty – tappitastHa

Hate - dweShisu

Commanding words – appaNe / AadeSha / AaJne padagaLu

Direct – nirDheShana

Dominate – praBhalya

Comment – tippaNi

Find – kandu hidi

Analyze – viShleShaNe

Assess – nirNaiisi

Lead – munnade

Speak – mataadu

Look Here – noDilli

Listen – keLilli

Come here – iilli baa

Take it – idu tegeduko

Be Ready/Get Ready – horadalu siddavaagu

Walk Slowly – neeDhaanavagi nade

Stop Here – nillu illi

Stop There – nillu alli

Go straight – nEeravaagi hogu

Go away – doora hogu

Don't Move – munde HogabeDa / nillu

Look there – noDu alli

Shall I go – naanu hogabahudaa

Shall I come – naanu barabahudaa

Relationship words

Kinship words / terms

aNNa	- Elder Brother	taayi	- Mother
tamma	- Younger brother	tande	- Father
akka	- Elder Sister	maga	- Son
tangi	- Younger Sister	magaLu	- Daughter
ajji	- Grand Mother	mommaga	- Grand Son
ajja	- Grand Father	mommagaLu -	Grand daughter
chikkamma	- Mother's Younger Sister	dooDDamma-	Mother's Elder Sister

maava - Mother brother, fathers sister husband, husband's father, wifes father bhaava - Sister husband maiydana - husband's younger brother attige - Elder brother's wife naadini - Wife's Sister sose - Son's Wife, sister's daughter for male, brother daughter for female.	Chikkappa - Father's Younger Brother dooDDappa-Father's Elder Brother atte - Father's Sister, Mothers brother wife, husbands mother, wifes mother aLiya - daughter husband, brother son for female, Sister son for male. samBhadikaru - relatives gaNDa - Husband heNDati - Wife
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rajaa patra

dinaanka / taariku: .../....2024

ivarinda / rinda,

hesaru: Mr/MsABC (your name)

viLaasa: (your details so and so)

ivarige / rige,

praanShupaalaru

MITE, Moodabidri

maanyare / maanya praanShupaalare,

viShaya: hattu dinagaLa raje kOri patra

modala varshada engineering viDyarthi yaada naanu tammalli vintisikoLLuvudenendare, nanna maneyalli nanna

aNNa na maduve kaaryakrama iruvudarind nanage dinaanka: 16.12.2023 rinda 26.12.2023 ra varage hattu dina gaLa

kaala raje beekaagide. dayavittu raje yannu kodi endu vinanatisikoLLuttene.

DhanyavaadagaLondige,

dinaanka / taariku: .../....2024

stHaLa: moodabidri

inti nimma pramaNika viDhyarti

.....ABC.....