



MANGALORE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & ENGINEERING

(A Unit of Rajalaxmi Education Trust®, Mangalore)

Autonomous Institute affiliated to VTU, Belagavi, Approved by AICTE, New Delhi

Accredited by NAAC with A+ Grade & ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution

Module 5

No. of Hrs: 3Hours

1. ಕಾಲ ಮತ್ತು ಸಮಯದ ಹಾಗೂ ಕ್ರಿಯಾಪದಗಳ ವಿವಿಧ ಪ್ರಕಾರಗಳು- Different types of Tense, Time and Verbs
2. ದ್,ತ್,ತು,ಇತು,ಅಗಿ, ಅಲ್ಲ,ಗ್ ,ಕ್, ಇದೆ, ಕ್ರಿಯಾ ಪ್ರತ್ಯಯಗಳೊಂದಿಗೆ ಭೂತ,ಭವಿಷ್ಯತ್ ಮತ್ತು ವರ್ತಮಾನ ಕಾಲ ವಾಕ್ಯ ರಚನೆ- Formation of Past, Future and Present Tense Sentences with Verb Forms.
3. Kannada Vocabulary List- ಸಂಭಾಷಣೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ದಿನೋಪಯೋಗಿ ಕನ್ನಡ ಪದಗಳು- Kannada Words in Conversation

Tense, Times and Verbs

Present Tense – vartamaana kaala

Past Tense – Bhoota kaala

Future Tense – BhaviShyat kaala

TENSE	FORM	EXAMPLES
Simple Present	Subject + Verb	I play tennis.
Present Continuous	Subject + am/is/are + Verb + ing	I am playing tennis.
Simple Past	Subject + Verb (ed)	I played tennis.
Past Continuous	Subject + was/were + Verb + ing	I was playing tennis.
Present Perfect	Subject + have/has + Verb (ed)	I have played tennis.
Present Perfect Continuous	Subject + have/has + been + Verb + ing	I have been playing tennis.
Past Perfect	Subject + had + Verb (ed)	I had played tennis.
Past Perfect Continuous	Subject + had + been + Verb + ing	I had been playing tennis.
Future Simple	Subject + will + Verb	I will play tennis.
Future Continuous	Subject + will + be + Verb + ing	I will be playing tennis.
Future Perfect	Subject + will + have + Verb (ed)	I will have played tennis.
Future Perfect Continuous	Subject + will + have + been + Verb + ing	I will have been playing tennis.



Present Tense: I am playing cricket

- naanu cricket aata aadutiddene

Past Tense: I had played the cricket

- naanu cricket aata aadide

Future Tense: I will be playing the cricket

- naanu cricket aata aadabeku/aaduttene

Environment Related Kannada Words

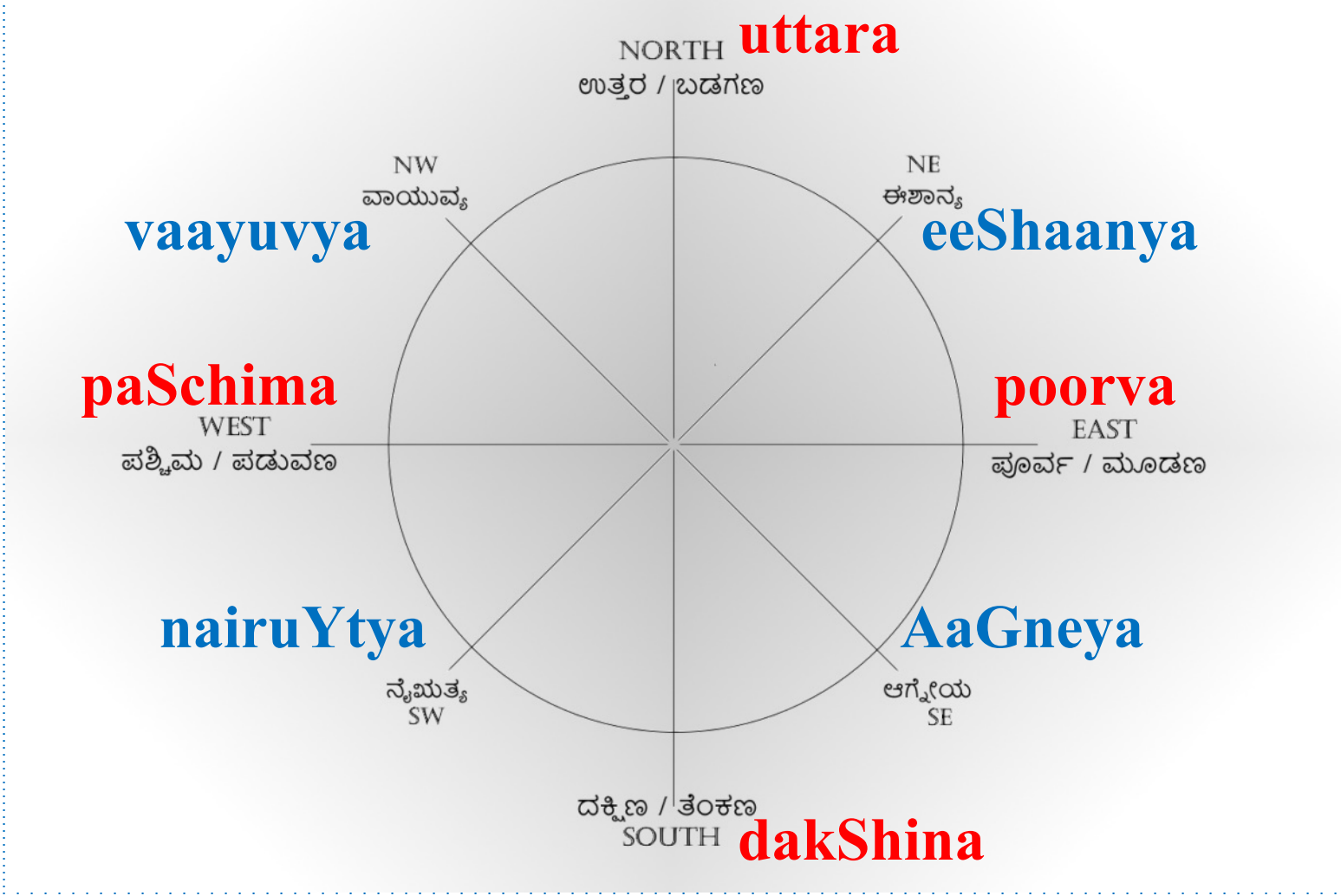
maLe	- Rain	guDDa-	Little hill	neeru -	Water
chaLi	- Cold	haLLa	- big pit	gaaLi -	Air
suurya	- Sun	hole/nadi	- River	beLaku	- Light
candra	- Moon	kere	- Pond	bisilu	- Sun light
bhuumi	- Earth	mara	- Tree	neraLu -	Shadow
nela	- Floor	giDa	- Plant	ele	- Leaf
kallu	- Stone	huuvu	- Flower	rambe/kombe	-
maNNu	- Soil	gadde	- wetlands/paddy field	branch of Tree	
beTTa	- Hill	toTa	- farm	hola	- dry lands

List of familiar animals, birds and insects names

hori- bull	kuri – sheep	paksi – bird
naayi – dog	mEeke – she goat	kappe - frog
bekku - cat	aaDu – he goat	kaage - crow
KoLi - hen	mola - rabbit	gubbacchi –sparrow
navilu - peacock	Emme – she buffalo	paarivaaLa - dove /pigeon
iruve – ant	koNa – He buffalo	praaNi – animal

soLLe – Mosquito meenu –fish aane - elephant huli – tiger simha - Lion karadi - bear	haavu – snake kappe – Frog ili – mouse heggaNa – rat halli - lizard nari - Smaller than wolf / wild dog toLa - wolf	dana – Cattle karu - Calf hasu – cow eTTu – Bullock jinke - deer chirate - leopard heNNane - Cow (she elephat)
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Directions Names in Kannada



Essential words to learn Kannada

beedi	- street	koTaDi	- room
mane	- house,home	koNe	- room
haLLi	- village	aDuge mane	- kitchen
paTTaNa	- town	angaLa	- portico
nagara	- city	goDe	- wall
Uuru	- native place or a place where people live	baagilu	- door
	village/town/city	chaavaNi	- roof
		deepa	- lamp
kiTaki	- window	chilaka	- bolt
beegada kai	- key	beega	- lock

Essential things in a home

suuji	- needle	Paatre	- vessels
daara	- thread	taTTe	- plate
cheela	- bag	kurchi	- chair
loTa	- glass/cup	haasige	- bed
chamacha	- spoon	dimbu	- pillow
souTu	- spoon to serve curry	hodike	- rug
mancha	- cot	chaape	- mat
kambaLi	- blanket	poTTaNa	- packet

List of Essential Verbs

koDu – give		kuugu - call
iDu – Keep/put	taDi/nillu – stop	kari – call
biDu – live	esi – throw	heeLu – tell
ooDu – run	toLe - wash	keLu - ask/listen
aaDu – play	holi – Stitch	
toDu – wear	hoLi – Flash	aLu – cry
seeru – join	tege – open	nagu – laugh
kacchu – bite	mucchu – shut	ari – crush /grind

Joraagi kirichu - Shout

hogu – go		beri – mix
baa – come	eLi - Pull	tumbu – fill
kuuru – sit	taLLu - push	hani – drop
nillu – stand	hattu – climb	haraDu – scatter
malagu – sleep	iLi – get down	kuuDu – add
eeLu - getup	hiDi – hold	kaLi – Lost/minus
beeLu – fall	hoDi – beat	hari – tare

naDe – walk anTu – Stick muttu – touch taagu – touch ugi – spit	suri – pour keeLu – pluck tirugu – rotate uJJu – wipe kuNi – dance	muri – break noDu – See nenepu – remember
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Body – parts name

Charma – skin		
maNDi – knee	kuudalu – hair	uguru – nail
moNakai – elbow	meese – moustache hair	mukha – face
hoTTe - stomach,	gaDDa – beard	kenne /galla – chin
kaNNu – eye	paada – feet	kuthige/kattu – neck
muugu – nose	mungai - wrist	bhuJa - Shoulder
kivi - ear	rakta – blood	kai – hand
naalige – tongue	bennu - back	kaalu – leg
tuTi – Lip	beraLu – Finger	tale - head
hallu – teeth		

Essential Nouns required for Daily Conversation in Kannada

hengasu- lady	heNNu - Female	maarukaTTe - market
ganDasu - Man	angaDi - shop	baTTe-cloth
muduka – old man	huDuga – boy	kivuDa – deaf
muduki –old women	huDugi – girl	muuga – dumb
kuruDa – blind	kaLLa - thief	manuSya – humanbeing
ganDu – male	magu – child	

Food names in Kannada

eNNe	- oil	roTTi	- bread
aDuge	- foodcooking/making process	saaru	- curry
uuTa	- meal	palya	- side dish
tinDi	- breakfast, tiffen,snacks	uppina kaayi	- pickles
anna	- rice	chaTni	- saus/chutnney
mudde	- food made of ragi ^{millet or Sorghum} or jowar floor	neeru	- water
majjige	- butter milk	haalu	- milk
beNNe	- butter	mosaru	- curd
		tuppa	- ghee

Tastes names in Kannada

huLi	-	sour	uppu	-	salt
kahi	-	bitter	Khaara	-	spicy
sihi	-	sweet			

Grains Names in Kannada

jOLa	-	jowar / Sorghum	moLake	-	sprouts
raagi	-	millet	huruLi	-	horsegram
beLe	-	daal (pulse)	togari	-	toor / pigeon peas
kaaLu	-	grain	Akki	-	rice
hittu	-	flour/powder(aata)	GoDhi	-	wheat

Vegetables names in Kannada

Shunti - Ginger

iiruLLi	- onion	aNabe	- mushroom
beLLuLLi	- garlic	tenginakaayi	- coconut
kottambari soppu	- coriander leaves	chakke	- dalchinni
kari bevu	- curry leaves	lavanga	- cloves
meNasinakaayi	- chilly	saasive	- mustard seed
huNisehaNNu	- tamarind	turmeric	- hariSiNa
badanekaayi	- brijal	Tarakaari	- vgetables

aalugeDDe - potato muulangi - radish huraLikaayi - beans kosu - cabbege benDekaayi - ladies finger	heere kaayi – ridge guard soppu/palle - greens/spinach bataaNi - pea savte kaayi - cucumbar
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Non-veg names in Kannada

moTTe - egg	Maamsa - meet
koLi maamsa - chicken	meenu - fish
kuri/meeke maamsa - mutton	

Feelings-Emotions names in Kannada

novu	-	pain	oLLe	-	good
gaaya	-	wound	keTTa	-	bad
dukkha	-	sorrow	beku	-	want
aLu	-	cry	nagu	-	laugh
bikku	-	weep	santooSha	-	enjoy/happy
beDa	-	don't	aarogya	-	health

Culture, Festivals and Rituals Names in Kannada

parampare	-	heritage	maduve	-	marriage
samskruti	-	culture	huTTu	-	birth
habba	-	festival	aacharaNe	-	ritual.
			saavu	-	Death

Mathematics Symbols: gaNita chinHegaLu



kuuDu



Bhaagiisu



kaLe



guNisu



sama

Exercises: ಅಭ್ಯಾಸಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಚಟುವಟಿಕೆಗಳು:

Write the past, present and future tense of the following words.

a) haaDu

Past: naanu ninne haaDu haadide

Present: naanu haaDu haaDutiddene

Future: naanu haaDu naale haaDuttene