

## Model Question Paper

### First Semester MCA Degree Examination, 2025-26

#### Data Structures

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

2. M: Marks, L: RBT (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy) level, C: Course outcomes.

Module -1			
Q1	a.	Write the Linear Search algorithm and trace it to search for a key element 12 in the given set of values: 22, 54, 45, 67, 12, 90	10 L3 CO1
	b.	Use bubble sort technique to arrange the following set of values in ascending order: 33, 12, 56, 4, 88, 4. Write a C code to implement bubble sort.	10 L3 CO1

#### OR

Module -2			
Q2	a.	Use the Binary Search algorithm in the given data: 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50 and perform the following:  a) Search for a key element: 50 b) Search for a key element: 10.	10 L3 CO1
	b.	Implement the Merge Sort algorithm to arrange the following data in ascending order: 10, 50, 20, 25, 13, 8, 1, 3	10 L3 CO1

Module- 2			
Q3	a.	Write a C code to simulate stack operations (push and pop) using an array. Given an empty stack with MAX size is 5 perform the following operations step by step and show state of the stack in every step and the final stack state:  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Push 10, 20, and 30 onto the stack.</li> <li>Pop the top element.</li> <li>Pop the top element.</li> <li>Push 40, 50, 60, 70 onto the stack.</li> <li>Push 80 onto the stack.</li> <li>Pop six elements from the stack.</li> </ul>	10 L3 CO2
	b.	Evaluate the following postfix expression and show the final result.  a) 10 22 + 8 / 6 * 5 + b) 6 2 3 * / 3 4 * + 3 2 *	10 L3 CO2

#### OR

Module- 2			
Q4	a.	Transform the given infix expressions into equivalent prefix expressions with detailed steps.  a) ( P * Q + R ) * ( S / T + U / V ) + W b) K + ( ( L * M * N ) / ( X + Y - Z ) )	10 L3 CO2

	b.	Apply recursive function to a) Calculate factorial of 5 b) Generate Fibonacci series when n= 5	10	L3	CO2
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**Module- 3**

Q5	a.	Apply the simple queue operations (Insert and Delete) on the following set of integers using arrays with the help of C functions: 25, 10, 45, 30, 5, 60	10	L3	CO3
	b.	Implement a circular queue using an array and perform the following operations on: 5, 15, 25, 35, 45 • Enqueue all elements • Dequeue two elements • Enqueue 55 and 65 • Display the final circular queue	10	L3	CO3

**OR**

Q6	a.	Apply the priority queue operations (Insertion and Deletion) on the following set of elements using array implementation in C: 10, 40, 20, 60, 30, 50. Assume higher value = higher priority.	10	L3	CO3
	b.	Apply the concepts of Double Ended Queue to perform the following operations using the set of integers: 4, 9, 1, 7, 3, 8 Perform: • Insert 4, 9, 1 at rear • Insert 7, 3 at front • Delete one element from rear • Insert 8 at rear Show the Deque after each operation and write the algorithm for insert and delete.	10	L3	CO3

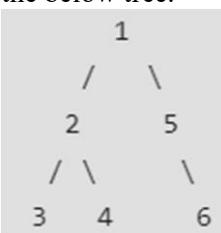
**Module – 4**

Q7	a.	A singly linked list initially contains the elements: 10 → 20 → 30 → 40 → 50 Write algorithms and trace step-by-step for: • Insert 25 after 20 • Delete 40 • Reverse the list Show the list after each operation.	12	L3	CO4
	b.	A music player stores songs in a doubly linked list. Design algorithms using Doubly Linked list for: • Play next song • Play previous song • Delete current song Explain why DLL is suitable.	8	L3	CO4

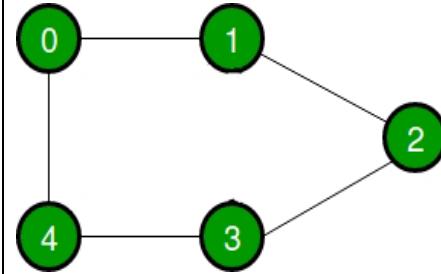
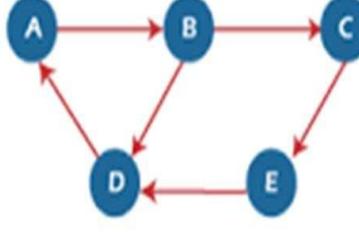
**OR**

Q8	a.	A college wants to maintain a list of students registering for a workshop. Students may join or leave at any time. Design a C program using a singly linked list to: • Add a student at the end of the list • Remove a student from the beginning • Display the current list of students	10	L3	CO4
	b.	Use C functions to demonstrate the following operations with a singly linked list a) Insert a node at the beginning of a Linked List. b) Insert a node at the end of a Linked List.	10	L3	CO4

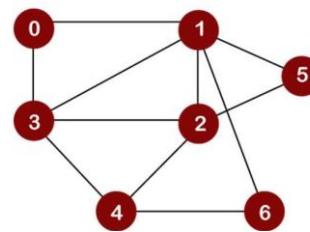
**Module – 5**

Q9	<p>a. Write a function to perform binary tree traversal and construct a linked list using the below tree.</p> 	10	L3	CO5
	<p>b. Build the binary search tree for the following data: 15, 10, 23, 25, 20, 35, 42, 39, 30. Perform Preorder, Inorder and Postorder traversals for the constructed Binary Search Tree.</p>	10	L3	CO5

**OR**

Q10	<p>a. Write the adjacency list and adjacency matrix representation for the given graph.</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">( a )</p>	10	L3	CO5
	 <p style="text-align: center;">( b )</p>	10	L3	CO5

	<p>b. Apply Breadth First Search(BFS) and Depth First Search(DFS) and show the step-by-step traversal for the below graphs.</p> 	10	L3	CO5
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